1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEVADA
2	BEFORE THE HONORABLE CAM FERENBACH, MAGISTRATE DISTRICT JUDGE
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4	ORACLE USA, INC., a Colorado : corporation; ORACLE AMERICA, :
5	INC., a Delaware corporation; : and ORACLE INTERNATIONAL :
6	CORPORATION, a California :
7	corporation, : :
8	Plaintiffs, : No. 2:10-cv-106-LRH-VCF :
9	-vs- : September 3, 2020 :
10	RIMINI STREET, INC., a Nevada : Las Vegas, Nevada corporation; and SETH RAVIN, :
11	an individual, :
12	Defendants. :
13	· ·
	EDANGEDIDE OF MORION MEADING
14	TRANSCRIPT OF MOTION HEARING
15	
16	APPEARANCES:
17	FOR THE PLAINTIFFS: RICHARD J. POCKER Attorney at Law
18	Las Vegas, Nevada
19	JAMES C. MAROULIS Attorney at Law
20	Redwood City, California
21	JOHN A. POLITO and LINDSEY McGRATH SHINN
22	Attorney at Law
23	San Francisco, California
24	
25	(Appearances continued on Page 2.)

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LAS VEGAS, NEVADA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 2020, 11:00 A.M.
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                               Is the time set for a hearing on
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                   THE CLERK:
     motion in case 2:10-cv-106-LRH-VCF, Oracle USA, Inc., et al.,
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     versus Rimini Street, Inc., et al.
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                   Counsel, please state your appearances for the
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     record beginning with the plaintiffs.
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                   MR. POCKER: Your Honor, on behalf of the Oracle
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     parties, I'm Richard J. Pocker, Boise Schiller Flexner.
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                   Also present on the call in conference is
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     Lindsey Shinn and John Polito of Morgan Lewis, as well as
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     James Maroulis, in-house counsel for the Oracle parties.
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                   THE COURT: Right. Thank you, Mr. --
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                   MR. POCKER: And I --
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                   THE COURT: Go ahead.
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                   MR. POCKER: Actually, I also omitted
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     Mr. Isaacson is also present in the video conference.
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     now with Paul Weiss.
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                   THE COURT: All right. Thank you, Mr. Pocker.
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                   MR. VANDEVELDE: Good morning, your Honor.
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                   Eric Vandevelde from Gibson Dunn on behalf of
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     Rimini Street, and with me is Casey McCracken from Gibson
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     Dunn, as well as Jack Reilly, in-house counsel at Rimini
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     Street.
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1 THE COURT: And West Allen, local counsel, too?
2 Yeah.

MR. ALLEN: Yes, your Honor. West Allen here on behalf of Rimini Street as well.

THE COURT: Oh, okay. You just popped in there.

Well, this is the new normal right now. I don't know if the parties are aware, but we've been doing criminal cases on this video setup for a few months now. We can't transport the detainees from Pahrump up here. And we've been doing the audio -- civil cases still by telephone.

And I thought, especially with the parties involved in this case, it should be possible to set up a video conference which I think will work better, and I appreciate everyone coming into it. We may be doing more of it.

Okay. So before we get into the argument, there are a number of motions to seal that I think relate to this particular motion, and I believe they are 162, which is Oracle's -- I'm sorry, 1362, which is Oracle's, 1373 is Rimini's, 1378 is Oracle's reply, and then 1422, there was just a recent demonstrative evidence filed which was to be under seal.

I didn't see any oppositions to that. Given the nature of the case and everything, you know, unless somebody has an objection, I'm going to grant all those motions to seal.

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Hearing no objections, those will all be 1 2 granted. 3 Okay. Now, before we get to the issues that I listed on pages 3 and 4 of my order, I wanted to explore with 4 5 Oracle, Mr. Pocker, the remedies requested in your motion, all 6 right? 7 Now, if I find that the documents at issue are 8 lost because Rimini failed to take reasonable steps to 9 preserve them, and, two, they cannot be restored or replaced 10 through additional discovery, and, three, Oracle is 11 prejudiced, as I see it the two sanctions you're requesting 12 are, one, a report and recommendation would have to be -- I 13 mean, you didn't know I'd be doing this probably when you 14 wrote it, but a report and recommendation to Judge Hicks that 15 evidence of Rimini's spoliation be considered relevant in the 16 contempt proceedings, that would be the first sanction, and 17 then, secondly, a monetary sanction. 18 I didn't see any other sanction being requested. I just want to make sure I didn't miss anything there. 19 20 MR. POCKER: No, I think that fairly summarizes 21 what was in our initial motion, your Honor. 2.2 THE COURT: Okay. Great. 23 All right. Well, then, I'm glad I got that 24 straight, and since it's your motion, I'll hear from you 25 first, Mr. Pocker.

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MR. POCKER: Well, your Honor, as the Court's order setting this hearing detailed, I think primarily what the Court was interested in from both sides is some answers as to whether or not there is a way to assist you in resolving certain factual discrepancies that you've -- or factual disputes that you've identified in that order. It's set as a status conference, and in light of the fact that you had set out four different questions and issues that you wanted us to address, I'll start with that, just summarize what Oracle's position is with respect to each of your inquiries. You initially asked whether the parties agree that there's a reliable record in the discovery materials of which clients, Rimini Street clients, received the now spoliated documents from Rimini Street, and --THE COURT: You know, Mr. Pocker, I don't like to try to edit argument, but could we just call them lost for now? You know, that's what they are is the lost files, right? MR. POCKER: All right, the lost files. THE COURT: Okay. MR. POCKER: At issue the lost files that were sent Rimini Street customers. By our calculation -- first of all, there is a record that is maintained at Rimini for the AFW transfer log.

It's called the AFW transfer log. From our examination of the

So that's really what I'm looking at there, you would it be reasonable to just -- rather than, you know, enter not recoverable, to try and go get them from those 139 That was my question. customers.

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MR. POCKER: Well, your Honor, Oracle's position

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is that discovery not only is not warranted but really isn't going to be very helpful in resolving --

THE COURT: Okay.

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MR. POCKER: (Inaudible) and that's for a number of reasons.

As you know, during our proceedings with respect to discovery on the potential motion for order to show cause, Rimini did its best to argue for limited and restrictive discovery by the parties both as to what Rimini Street produced and as to third-party discovery, so we really haven't done a lot of depositions of third parties, in fact, we haven't done any in these discovery proceedings here.

Rimini I, the case which we are presently arguing, and the other case which we referred to as Rimini II, in both those cases there was extensive third-party discovery.

Now, what we found is that, for instance, with Rimini I, the average time for a complete response or a substantially complete response to a third-party subpoena was approximately 180 days, almost roughly six months, and that was -- and those situations involved hundreds of subpoenas going out there.

The same thing was true in Rimini II, the same general time frame, and I have specific statistics on that if the Court wishes to hear that.

So what we're considering here is, of course, a

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discovery period that could delay these proceedings at least six months, maybe longer than that. As a result, that doesn't seem a very effective way to approach this issue.

(Inaudible) what the customers would have in their systems is not necessarily -- in fact, in all likelihood, is not identical to the documents and the electronic information which is lost in this case and was the subject of our motion.

And I know the Court has reviewed the motion papers, but essentially the information and documents we're seeking are, without dispute by either side, lost, destroyed, specifically deleted, according to the AFW process and the deletion program executed by Rimini Street.

There is no guarantee that what currently exists in the files of the customers would be that exact same document, and two examples illustrate this significantly, and the Court has seen the briefing.

In our motion and our reply, we reference a situation in which the AFW TransferFiles mechanism was used to make 18 transfers to customer Raley's. Only one of them obviously was, in the end, going to be the final version -- there were 18 versions of the same fix in a Rimini-created document. So by necessity the only one they would have kept would have been the final version of that fix.

So there are 17 interim versions of that that

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would have transferred to the customer, and, in all likelihood, because they weren't the final versions, were deleted.

Second of all, Rimini maintains that it has no possession, control, or access to the materials on their customers' sites without the customers' permission.

So, as a practical matter, we're not certain that the same -- that those documents remain in the possession of the customer in an unaltered form. They could have been changed, there could have been any number of things going on there.

In any event, what we're looking to remedy is the destruction of the exact items that were sent to the customer. The customer discovery isn't necessarily going to provide us with a copy of that exact material that is the subject of the spoliation motion.

Likewise, and we've addressed this in our pleadings in great detail so I don't want to bore the Court with it further, but the files that are retained -- were retained by Rimini before they were placed on the AFW TransferFiles mechanism, they aren't necessarily in the same form and condition now as they were when they were transferred from Rimini Street to the customer.

Now, we've pointed out a number of instances in which file names, Rimini Street files, have the same name,

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they have different content, and, in the reverse, there's a couple of situations in which the same content has different names.

So if that truly were reliable and they could be obtained from Rimini, or obtained from the customer in the same condition as they were transferred, then that would be a different scenario. But that's just not what we have here.

It's almost --

THE COURT: I think I understand your position on that one, that it just -- there's no discovery that can fix this problem. So I got that I think.

MR. POCKER: All right. The other question that the Court asked us to address was regarding whether or not an evidentiary hearing would be of any value, and Oracle's position there is we're willing to do whatever the Court feels that it needs to do in that regard.

We believe that the briefing in this case and, most significantly, some of the concessions that Rimini Street has already made about what it did with these lost files and how its system operates, the Court does have enough in the way of a factual record to rule that these particular lost files were not transitory files, that they were in fact relevant evidence, and, you know, so to make factual findings as to (inaudible).

So, in our view, an evidentiary hearing isn't

necessary, especially by the fact that courts uniformly who have already decided this issue is that if you have a situation in which files are automatically deleted or subject to automatic deletion, that it is the responsibility of that party during the litigation to disengage those deletion functions. It's undisputed in this case that Rimini didn't do that up until the end of this controversy and maybe before the spoliation motion.

So it's not like there's a lot of factual light that can be shed beyond what's already in the pleadings.

Also --

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THE COURT: Mr. Pocker, before you go to the next one, I mean, what I was thinking of there is, you know, there seems to be a dispute that -- you know, Rimini's position is that the files that were in this AFW transfer and the process used was kind of just like a clipboard on Word, you know, you click a copy of it, and you move it over there, and you place it down.

And so, you know, the fact that it existed in this very temporary state for a period of time, that means -- because it was that type of a process, there was no need or reason to hang onto them, whereas you're saying, no, they're much more like an attachment to e-mail, and that this, you know, you have to do that.

So that kind of sounded like -- you know, you

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were talking about a metaphor -- mixed -- different -- competing metaphors here, it's kind of a factual question.

Do I have to say, oh, yes, this is more like a clipboard on Word, or, oh, no, this is more like a -- an attachment to an e-mail? You know, how do I make that decision?

MR. POCKER: Your Honor, I think it's a little easier -- and we certainly have the declarations of the experts and the information about the tactical issues from the respective sides.

But I think more fundamentally is their entire argument rests on the notion that these images, these documents placed on AFW, were transitory.

And I think you can already from the record assume that because those images and documents would still exist on the AFW TransferFiles server today if they hadn't themselves come up with a deletion program, that shows that they're certainly not akin to temporary RAM images and some of the other things that have been mentioned by Rimini Street as being analogous and addressed in some of their case law.

This is so clearly a situation where (inaudible) using or hearing the argument it was transitory is because of Rimini Street's own actions making it transitory.

So I don't -- you know, certainly, if the Court wishes to have an evidentiary hearing and hear from the

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experts on this issue, Oracle is willing to play this however you wish to do so with one major exception, and that is we would request that if the Court orders an evidentiary hearing, that the scope of that hearing and the evidence presented at that hearing be limited to what's already in the record with respect to this motion as well as the testimony, perhaps, of the two experts, and I think Mr. Frank was the other witness who has provided a declaration.

I don't think it would be appropriate or fair at this point to allow Rimini Street to address all of the factual issues which they had a chance to do in their opposition and yet did not do, and I think that's another factor in what's before the Court and what the Court would need to do with it.

Because there are a lot of assertions in the opposition, and we highlighted these in our reply, that are unsupported by the testimony of anybody at Rimini Street, they're just laid out there as to how the company functions or where these copies are and that type of thing. They're just not supported by record evidence.

THE COURT: Mr. Pocker, let me ask you before I forget. Back about two or three minutes ago you said that Rimini came up with, you know, a deleting program for the AFW process.

Are you saying that the AFW process, when it was

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     first being used, didn't have that deletion program aspect to
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     it, and then they later created it? Or is it your
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     understanding that the deletion function existed from when
     they started using the AFW all the way through until they --
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     I guess they did change it at some point, they took it out at
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     some point, I believe.
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                   MR. POCKER: They did take it out at some point,
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     absolutely.
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                   THE COURT:
                               Right. But was it existing from the
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    beginning, or are you saying it was added at some point?
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                   MR. POCKER: You know, in all honesty, your
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     Honor, I cannot answer that. I know how long it's been
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     operating with respect to this relevant time period with the
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     injunction.
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                   THE COURT: All right.
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                   MR. POCKER: And in our --
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                   THE COURT: Your belief is that it existed at
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     the time of the injunction, that the deletion was there at the
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     time of the injunction.
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                   MR. POCKER: Yes.
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                   THE COURT:
                               Okay.
                                      Okay, good.
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                   All right. Go ahead and finish up. I think the
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     fourth question is kind of a flip side of the third question,
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     so do you have anything more to add before I hear from
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    Mr. Vandevelde?
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MR. POCKER: No, your Honor, other than if you're -- the Court did reference a couple of these factual issues. I don't know if you want further argument with respect to that to help you flesh those out. If you are, I'm happy to address those issues, but as to the big four questions that you posed, that's Oracle's position.

THE COURT: Okay. Well, let's hear what

Mr. Vandevelde has to say, and then, you know, I've got some

time here. If we need to go further, we can.

Mr. Vandevelde.

MR. VANDEVELDE: Good morning, your Honor.

There's a lot of misconception going on, but at the very outset, although I don't think your Honor buys into Oracle's repeated attempts to portray Rimini as some rogue or nefarious litigant, and in fact, your Honor and other judges have commended Rimini on its discovery efforts, I feel compelled to state unequivocally that Rimini takes its discovery obligations extremely seriously, and that it has gone far above and beyond those obligations in this case.

Virtually every aspect of Rimini's business has been under the microscope for almost a decade. Oracle's lawyers and experts have had access to and have been rummaging around in Rimini's live systems for years.

It would not be an overstatement, as we described in our supporting declaration, to say that Rimini

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has produced more discovery than any litigant in the history of this district at the expense of many, many millions of dollars, and that burden has been tremendous and it has been asymmetrical.

And it is unfortunate that Oracle's, you know,

MO is at every turn, in every brief, at every opportunity is

to paint Rimini, its counsel, everyone associated with Rimini
in a false light accusing them of all sorts of misdeeds that

are just simply not true.

And our response, as always, has been to simply recount the facts and the law, and that's what I intend to do.

I just had to say that at the outset because it's an ongoing pattern.

Now, there is a lot to cover and to respond to, and I'm mindful -- and I'm going to address your Honor's four specific questions.

So let me -- let me lay out my plan so your Honor knows where I'm going.

First, I want to address the question of numbers. How many files are we even talking about. Why is there such a discrepancy between the parties.

Oracle says 15,000 -- says various numbers, but 15,000, and we didn't get to respond to their reply brief, and their lead argument about the numbers is reckless. It's a reckless representation about the number of files at issue.

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Second, two of your Honor's specific questions were whether there's a reliable record showing which clients received which files. That was your Honor's question one, and also whether an evidentiary hearing might be necessary. That was your Honor's question three.

And to address those it's critical that we understand the existing record and data and what they actually show, and so in a moment I want to walk through as quickly as I can the demonstrative timeline that we submitted, and we'll explain exactly how we got here.

And when you cut through Oracle's characterizations, the material facts are simply not in dispute and they call for a denial of the motion. That doesn't mean we're not willing to help Oracle try and get information that we think is irrelevant, but the motion should be denied based on undisputed facts.

Third, your Honor asked about the nature of the files and whether allowing limited discovery would be a reasonable path forward. That was your Honor's second question. But to answer that question we need to talk about Oracle's alleged prejudice, not just files, what information are they claiming is lost; how do they claim they have been harmed by what they claim is destroyed information.

So those are the three topics I want to hit, and I'll start with the first, how many files are actually at

issue in this motion.

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Now, Oracle has provided several different figures for how many are at issue, 15,000, 10,000, 9,000, but Oracle's expert testimony and prior statements show that those numbers are just simply inaccurate.

There's a fundamental difference at a technical level that Mr. Pocker didn't get into between files and file transfers. One is a thing, right? A thing, the file itself. The other is a transaction, a file transfer.

So when Oracle claims there are 15,000 files missing, what they really mean is that there were 15,000 file transfer transactions reflected in the logs.

And so, for example, if Rimini transferred the same one file to a hundred different clients, and Rimini produced a copy of that file, which it did, and it gives

Oracle a list of the hundred clients who received it, which it did, and that's reflected in the logs, what Oracle is saying is that Rimini has spoliated 99 files. That is just simply misleading.

Oracle's own expert cites numerous examples of this actually occurring in Exhibit 1 to their motion.

Ms. Frederiksen-Cross, paragraph 132, she cites an example of the same file being sent at the same time to 98 different clients. Oracle would say that's 97 spoliations. That's wrong, that's misleading.

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In Exhibit 2 of their motion, Federiksen-Cross says on at least six occasions Rimini sent the same (inaudible) file at the same time to more than a hundred different clients. Again, they're accusing us of 99 acts of spoliation even though it's the same file sent at the same time.

So their individual file counts are off by a factor of more than a hundred, and that's what's really accounting for the difference between the 15,000 number that Mr. Pocker and Oracle references in its papers and the 466 number, and I want to get into that right now because it's important.

Tellingly, Oracle did not make this mistake as to counting and did not count this way during the meet and confer when it demanded that Rimini produce these allegedly missing files.

Oracle didn't attach to its motion -- it's actually quite telling, they didn't attach to their motion a letter on September 23rd, 2019, to Rimini that said, quote,

"For ease of reference, we have attached a

and they attach a spreadsheet, a spreadsheet listing how many files? 466 files. We attached that letter to our opposition,

list of the specific files we seek,"

I don't know if they didn't see it, but, shockingly,
Oracle's lead argument in their reply brief is that Rimini's

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466 file figure is self-serving, and that, quote, "There's no support for Rimini's 466 document statistics."

But, your Honor, that was Oracle's list of missing files. That was Oracle's spreadsheet. We didn't make that up. We didn't do that.

We're entitled to rely on the list of files that
Oracle sends us during meet and confer and says, "We'd like
these files." And, frankly, the number is not reasonably
subject to dispute. That number is based on the loss.

So at the end of the day, here are the real numbers, your Honor. Using Oracle's own list of 466 files, Rimini produced 460 of them, 99 percent of them.

And then -- and I'll go into this more in detail in a bit, but after Rimini modified the tool, the transfer file tool, to accommodate Oracle's request -- we disagreed with them, we said, "We don't have to capture these temporary files because we're preserving the originals," but despite our disagreement with them, we accommodated their request

So those intermediate files were captured. We produced almost 11,000 files, 10,834 files, 100 percent of every temporary, every intermediate file ever sent after that point including, undoubtedly, many, many duplicate copies.

Now, these two buckets that I just went through, the 99 percent and hundred percent, they're not comparable. They can't be combined like apples and oranges, right? We're

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you."

talking about different things. But they are accurate in their own right. So that is the issue of the numbers here. I wanted to explain that discrepancy because it's glaring. How does Oracle say 15,000, how do we say 466. The 466 is Oracle's It's the spreadsheet from Oracle that it sent to Rimini in September of 2019 and said, "Here are the files we want from you." Now, let me ask you, though, THE COURT: Mr. Vandevelde, when they said -- they said that, "These are the 466 we want from you," that's not the same thing as saying, "These are the 466 files we believe are lost, all of them." They're just saying, "These are the ones we want from

Am I hearing that right?

MR. VANDEVELDE: It was in connection with them saying that, "You haven't produced the files that we're seeing in the logs and that we -- they're either lost or you produced them. Here are the 466 we want from you."

THE COURT: Okay. So -- and there's no dispute that the logs are complete; is that right?

MR. VANDEVELDE: No, there's no dispute that the logs are --

THE COURT: So you're saying the logs are complete, the logs were given to Oracle, Oracle went through,

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     and when they said there are files missing, they listed 466
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     files.
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                   MR. VANDEVELDE: Yeah, the logs -- let's say
     they show 15,000, like Oracle (inaudible), as I detailed,
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     their own expert says those numbers are off by factors of a
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     hundred in many instances, right?
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                   And so Oracle analyzed those logs and said --
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     and analyzed what we had produced and said, "Here are the 466
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     we want from you."
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                               I understand. Go ahead.
                   THE COURT:
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                   MR. VANDEVELDE: All right. So that's what's
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     driving the discrepancy.
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                   So we have produced 99 files of -- percent of
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     the files Oracle asked for based on the logs, and we have
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     produced a hundred percent of the files after the tool was
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     changed.
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                   Now, I want to move on to my second point which
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     is the timeline. I'll try to go through this as quickly as
     possible. I thought it would be helpful for your Honor.
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     Normally, if I was in the courtroom with your Honor, I would
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     just walk up a copy to you. So we filed it this morning.
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                   THE COURT: Okay --
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                   MR. VANDEVELDE: Does your Honor have a copy?
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                   THE COURT: Hold on, Mr. Vandevelde.
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                   Mr. Pocker, you've seen this demonstrative
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     document?
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                   MR. POCKER:
                                Your Honor, I have.
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                   I take issue with the fact that it's
     characterized as demonstrative.
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                   And part of an objection I also have is your
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     Honor set this hearing for a specific purpose which was to
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     address these four issues. Is it my understanding that now
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     we're arguing the motion for spoliation?
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                   THE COURT: Well, you know, no, I still -- how
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     do you draw the line? I mean, I need to understand the issues
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     in the motion to decide if I need to have this evidentiary
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     hearing or I can do it on my own.
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                   I -- I think this is helpful for me, and if you
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     need more time or something, you know, at the end of the
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     hearing -- I mean, I'm sure you're well prepared on these
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     issues, I'll certainly hear from you, but I think this is
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     helpful to have an outline, and as long as you have it and can
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     follow along, I'd like to hear it. So --
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                   MR. VANDEVELDE: And that's why we filed it.
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                   And Oracle's counsel, Mr. Pocker, just spent
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     25 minutes arguing why there's spoliation, so I think I'm
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     entitled to some leeway to rebut that argument.
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                   So if your Honor is looking at the timeline,
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     right, the story starts in 2013, and this goes to a question
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your Honor asked, when did this tool, the TransferFiles tool,

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when was it created. It was created almost seven years ago.

It's not a new tool as Oracle suggests. It's been a part of
the existing processes for many years. It is a custom-built,
patented tool.

It's purpose is to create a bit-for-bit duplicate copy of a Rimini file, right, onto the client's system. That is exactly what it does. It does not delete the original file that's copied.

Now, this is the critical point. Because the tool cannot make that copy directly onto the client's system, it first creates a temporary copy on the order of a few seconds into that the FTP folder which then causes the bit-for-bit duplicate copy to be created on the client's system.

At the time of the transfer it is indisputable that no information whatsoever is deleted or destroyed. It's impossible. The original file still exists, and I'll get to this more in a minute.

Item two in the timeline, "Rimini has used TransferFiles thousands of times since at least 2014," so in the narrative of Oracle's brief trying to paint Rimini as some nefarious actor, they're making accusation that when the injunction was issued Rimini suddenly started using this tool to hide evidence. That is just ridiculous.

Their own experts analyzed this tool years ago

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and confirmed this tool has been in use since 2014 tens of thousands of times; tens of thousands of times. So nothing has changed.

And that brings us to item three, "TransferFiles has worked the same way since its inception." The operation of the tool has not changed, that is undisputed, not after it was created, not after the trial, Rimini I, not during Rimini II, not after the injunction.

The tool in this respect has never changed, and Oracle has the actual source code to know that. It got the source code -- this moves to item four. In 2015, we produced the source code for TransferFiles.

So for the last approximately five years Oracle has had the very source code for the tool. They could analyze it and see every detail about how it worked, what it did, an FTP copy, how the transfers worked, how long they lasted.

And it didn't just have that capability, moving on to item five, it actually analyzed them. Two Oracle experts in 2017 and '18 -- I don't know when they began analyzing the source code, but we know that in 2017 and '18 two Oracle experts analyzed the tool. They spent the time and they knew exactly how this tool worked.

Item six. This one is absolutely critical.

"TransferFiles does not delete the original
file being transferred. After successfully running,

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          more copies exist of the transfer file than existed
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          before the tool was run."
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                   That is simply indisputable. They don't dispute
     it, and, in fact, Oracle's expert confirms it. She wrote,
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                  "After a successful FTP transfer, two copies
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          of the original file exist, the original file itself
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          and the new copy on the destination system," that's
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          the client's system.
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                   There cannot be spoliation. When that tool is
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     running -- it runs, it creates another copy, the original
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     still exists. There cannot be spoliation based on those
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     facts.
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                   THE COURT: Well, what about Mr. Pocker said
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     that they've got examples where there was 18 transactions one
15
     after another, and I quess he's saying there were different
     files for all the 18. How does that fit in?
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                   MR. VANDEVELDE: And I want to get to that
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             If you don't mind, can we just reserve that --
     point.
19
                   THE COURT:
                               Sure, okay.
20
                   MR. VANDEVELDE: And I'll get through this.
21
     want to address that --
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                   THE COURT:
                               I understand.
23
                   MR. VANDEVELDE: -- head on.
24
                   Seven -- item seven, I'll quickly go through,
25
     you asked whether they're logged. That's undisputed on both
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sides and goes to your Honor's first question, yes, they're (inaudible) both on which clients receive which files. The answer is yes.

On December -- item eight, on December 10th,
2018, so Oracle has already had the code for five years, they
know exactly how it works, its experts have analyzed how it
works, right?

We then told Oracle in a letter exactly how the tool works. Even putting aside that their experts already knew it, we wrote,

"Consistent with the design and purpose of the FTP process, materials do not remain in the FTP folder once they have been successfully transferred....However, the transferred materials remain in their preexisting locations on Rimini's systems....Please let us know if you would like to discuss further."

So they have the source code, their experts analyzed it, we told them exactly how it worked. This is almost two years ago, your Honor. We invited them to discuss it further, and if they had any questions, and then it was crickets.

They let the issue go. More than eight months passed -- this is item nine -- with no response from Oracle.

If they had simply picked up the phone, or

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responded to our letter, or called me up and asked us to
change the tool, what we would have done is exactly what we
did when they did that in 2019. We would have said, "We
strongly disagree with you that we're required to do this,
but, fine, we'll make that change."
              This is the exact opposite of how Oracle tries
to paint Rimini. That is commendable behavior on Rimini -- we
engaged, we discussed, we invited them to discuss, and then
they go silent for eight months. This whole problem is
because Oracle did not engage with us on this issue.
              Item ten, on August 21st, 2019, Oracle finally
did respond. That is the first time they requested that we
modify the tool so that the intermediate copies are
maintained.
              And, again, the original copy is not deleted in
                                                          That
this process.
              There is no spoliation. There cannot be.
is undisputed, and their own expert agrees.
              On August 21st, 2019, that's the first time they
asked to us change the tool, and we did exactly what I said we
would have done. We said, "We strongly disagree, but, fine,
we'll change the tool."
              Now, item 11. "Notably" -- it's a little bit
out of chronological order but it's important.
             "Notably, exactly two years earlier," in
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2017, "August 21st, 2017, Oracle acknowledged that

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Rimini's production of a single copy of each transferred file, along with a list of the clients that received each file, would be a," quote, "'fair and proportional way for Rimini to satisfy its discovery obligations.'"

Oracle's position in this motion years later is the exact opposite of their earlier position when they said it would be fine to produce one copy of files that had been distributed through Rimini's system to multiple clients.

Now, I'm not trying to -- your Honor, I'm not trying to argue waiver, or some law of the case, or estoppel that they can't change positions, but what I am trying to say is that they knew how the tool worked, right?

They had the source code, their experts analyzed it, we told them that in a letter in 2000 -- earlier, you know, and they had the position that one copy plus the list of who got it was reasonable.

And then when they finally -- "You know what, we've changed our mind, we want you to keep those intermediate copies," what did we do? We changed the tool.

That is -- again, that is the definition of commendable, cooperative, collaborative working with opposing counsel.

So item 12 -- we're almost done. In any event, despite our disagreement, when they asked to us change the

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tool, we changed the tool. That is undisputed. That is confirmed by Oracle's own expert, and the citations are there.

We then, having changed the tool, we produced 10,834 intermediate FTP files after the TransferFiles tool was modified. That is undisputed by Oracle.

And, number 14, I'll talk about this more later when I address the alleged prejudice, but, tellingly, Oracle has filed its big motion for -- asking for an OSC about why Rimini should not be held in contempt of the injunction.

Oracle has not cited a single intermediate file of those almost 11,000. That was not a duplicate of an original file that Rimini would have produced even if we had never modified the TransferFiles tool.

And let me explain that in simpler words.

Despite having thousands and thousands and thousands of these earlier temporary intermediate files, its experts analyzed them, it hasn't cited a single one making its case for why Rimini should be held in contempt. That shows these files are irrelevant to Oracle's theories.

The only example, by the way -- this is the citation column for that row, the only example, by the way, is a final version, not an earlier intermediate version. All those 18 versions, that's not -- they cite one example, and it's a final version, not an earlier version.

Item 15,

"On September 23rd, 2019, Oracle sent Rimini" 1 2 Oracle's "list of 466 files that it said were 3 previously transferred and still not produced." I talked about this earlier. This is Oracle's 4 5 For some reason in their reply brief they suggest it's 6 That's false, it's absolutely false, that's Oracle's 7 list, and we went about trying to collect and produce those 8 files. 9 On November -- item 16, on November 26th, 2019, Oracle noted that we had produced some. We had made progress. 10 11 They sent us a revised list noting that we had produced --12 that there were 78 still outstanding, and we continued to 13 produce files. 14 On December 3rd, 2019, we sent a letter to 15 Oracle stating that we had completed our manual search and provided a list showing we had produced 72 out of 78. That's 16 17 460 out of the 466 files on Oracle's list. 18 And then, again, our diligence, our 19 collaboration, our trying to reach out to them was met with 20 silence again. 21 Item 18, eight months go by -- Oracle does not 2.2 send another letter, they do not meet and confer, they do not 23 ask Rimini or the Court about obtaining copies of the six 24 files from the clients, they do not move to compel, nothing.

And then on July 10th, 2020, they filed a

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     spoliation motion yelling that we're spoliators, that Rimini
 2
     destroys evidence. That is just false. It's just simply
 3
     false.
                   This is almost five years, July 10th, 2020, is
 4
 5
     almost five years after Oracle had the source code and knew
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     how the tool worked after its experts analyzed it, two years
 7
     after we told them that the intermediate copies were not kept,
 8
     and almost one year after Rimini modified the tool to
 9
     accommodate Oracle's request.
10
                   So this --
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                   THE COURT: What about the question I asked you
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     earlier about the 18 --
13
                   MR. VANDEVELDE: Yeah, let me jump right there.
14
     I will just submit -- wrapping up at this time, I'll submit
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     that on these undisputed facts, there is simply no spoliation
     from the tool and the motion should be denied.
16
17
                   Let me move on to your Honor's important
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     question about the versions.
19
                   So we need to deconstruct what Oracle is really
20
     saying here, right, months and months and months later in its
21
     motion about what information it says was lost.
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                   It is not saying that the original file was
23
     deleted when the tool was run. Again, I already talked about
24
     that, their expert agrees, our expert agrees, it's
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indisputable.

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But I'm also are not saying that a new copy is not made in the client's system. Again, it is undisputed that a copy is made, all the experts say it.

What Oracle is really saying is that even though the original file was kept, and even though an additional copy was made, is that months later, when we went to go look for the file to collect -- at the original file, it was maybe renamed or moved or, in some cases, it may have been edited.

That is your Honor's question, right?

So Oracle is not saying that the original files were deleted, it's saying that in some cases they may have been moved over the course of many months, or may or may not have been edited -- but -- may or may not have been edited, but that's not spoliation, and let me --

THE COURT: Okay. Hold on. Let me understand this.

Okay. So that is one argument Mr. Pocker made that, you know, some of the examples had got different names, different content.

But my -- there was another thing he said was that when the transfer -- the action of the transfer was happening, he had an example where there were 18 different -- somehow they knew in the log, I guess, that there were 18 different files sent, and there must have been changes in those files between the original one that was kept and the

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other one at the end that still exists, that somehow there were other versions that weren't kept. I believe that's what he said.

MR. VANDEVELDE: Yeah. No, that's his argument, it's not in the logs, your Honor, it's not, that's just wrong, but that's the inference Oracle is drawing, right? They're saying the fact that there were transfers creates this inference that there are versions, right?

THE COURT: But --

MR. VANDEVELDE: Let me just -- can I -- I just want to give an analogy that I think is very helpful, right?

Imagine that Oracle sued your Honor alleging that versions of your orders incorporated their copyrighted material, right? And in discovery Oracle said, "Your Honor, give me all your orders from the last year," and you go and find them on your work computer, your desktop computer in chambers, and you produce them.

And Oracle comes back and says, "Your Honor, the orders you produced were from different locations on your computer and what's reflected in the logs. Your Honor produced them from a folder on your desktop called, you know, Final Orders, but the ECF logs, those logs show that they were actually uploaded from a different folder called, let's say, Orders to Be Filed, and on that basis Oracle would say you spoliated. You spoliated because they're in a different

location.

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And then Oracle would also complain, it says,
"Well, your Honor, some of the files you produced have
different names now. You produced a file called Minute Order
9/3/2020, but the actual uploaded order was called Minute
Order 9/3/202.final. That's a different name. We can
prove," right, "that they're the same. You've spoliated, your
Honor."

And then -- and this gets to your question,

Oracle would complain, "Your Honor, you know, you didn't give
us snapshots of your orders as they were being drafted. How
do we know that the earlier versions didn't have our
copyrighted material in them which your Honor sanitized?"

That's the word they used.

"Your Honor probably sanitized them from the final version that was uploaded. We can see a bunch of versions, but you didn't save them, and we suspect you sanitized our copyrighted material from the final one so therefore you've spoliated, and, not only that, you didn't keep MD5 patches. You didn't generate or keep MD5 patches of your orders, so we can't tell. You purposefully didn't do that because you were trying to prevent us from seeing what's changed. You're trying to hide the fact that your copyrighted materials in earlier versions of your orders, so therefore you have spoliated," right?

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Your Honor didn't spoliate anything if you or your clerk renamed one of your orders or moved one of your orders. That's just not the law. There is no preservation obligation to keep a file in a particular folder or never change a file's name.

And there are no snapshots as you were drafting them, right? Because there were no -- and there were no MD5 values because your software wasn't designed to do that.

Your word processing program -- let's say it's Microsoft Word, it creates copies, it creates snapshots both in memory and on disk, and as you're working in the file, it does that so that if you're writing your order and you lose power, or the program crashes, you don't lose work.

But those snapshots aren't saved. Your software doesn't save those snapshots. That's just the way Microsoft Word was designed and works, and that's exactly what's happening here.

And, again, this ties back to -- Oracle has known for years and years and years exactly how file transfers works, right? And Oracle's view of the law and Rimini's obligations is just simply not accurate. It's not supported by the law. The law does not require litigants to modify an existing tool that creates a copy to create even more copies or to start generating MD5 patches.

The tool was designed --

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                   THE COURT:
                               That's the second time you've said
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     that. Did you say MD5 patches?
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                   MR. VANDEVELDE: MD5.
                                          Sorry, that's a
 4
     shorthand -- I'm not sure if your Honor is familiar with that
 5
     concept, but basically it's a long string of letters and
 6
     numbers that represents a unique file, right? So Oracle is
 7
     saying because you didn't generate this number, this
 8
     fingerprint, so to speak --
 9
                   THE COURT: It's a way to track the document.
10
     got it.
11
                   MR. VANDEVELDE: Exactly.
12
                   So, you know, the law does not require litigants
13
     to have -- when it makes a copy, to make more copies or to
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     generate MD5 patches.
                   This tool was designed years ago, and Oracle
15
16
               It was designed to make a copy, bit-for-bit copy on
     knew it.
17
     a client's systems. That's what it does.
18
                   The intermediate copy lasts only a few seconds.
     I'm not sure if that's material. I don't think it is.
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20
     Because the original file is kept and the intermediate copy
21
     serves no business purpose and --
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                   THE COURT: Okay, let me stop you there,
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     Mr. Vandevelde.
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                   Mr. Pocker, could you just jump in here?
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                   I'll let you finish, Mr. Vandevelde.
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But I thought you said that the record in this
case showed that there were times when the transfers were
happening that it started as one file and then, while the
transfer was going on, it changed into different files before
the transfer was completed.
              Did I misunderstand you on that?
              MR. POCKER: I think you may have.
              THE COURT: Okay.
              MR. POCKER: Your Honor, what I -- are you
referencing the 18 files to Raley's or --
              THE COURT: Yes, yes, the 18 files. I thought
you said there were different versions and the only one you
had was the original and the end one, you didn't have the ones
in between.
              MR. POCKER:
                           Right --
              THE COURT: Go ahead.
              MR. POCKER: The ones in between, what it
actually transferred to the customers, are the files that are
deleted and lost.
              And what would -- I think what I was discussing
with you was, if we were going to Raley's and found that,
well, okay, let's go to Raley's and find out what was actually
transferred to them using this tool, it would most likely only
be the final version of that particular update or electronic
file.
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                   THE COURT:
                               I think I -- let me just make
 2
     sure -- I think I understand what you're saying.
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                   So using Mr. Vandevelde's conception, there
     would have been 18 transactions, each transaction would have
 4
 5
     started, you know, like version 1, version 2, version 3, up to
 6
     version 18, Raley's probably wouldn't keep the intermediate
 7
     versions, they would probably only keep version 18.
 8
                   Is that what you were saying?
 9
                   MR. POCKER:
                                Yes.
                   And I think something that may be lost in
10
11
     Mr. Vandevelde's presentation is these logs that we're talking
12
     about, they can show in general terms what was sent to each
13
     customer, but they don't have all the content. As he's
14
     represented --
15
                   THE COURT: Yeah, I don't think he's saying --
16
            Sorry, Mr. Pocker. I don't want to take it away from
     okay.
17
     Mr. Vandevelde. I just wanted to make clear that 18 argument
18
     because it didn't seem to me he was responding, and that was
19
     because I didn't understand your argument.
20
                   So back to you, Mr. Vandevelde.
21
                   MR. VANDEVELDE: Well, your Honor, let me --
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                   MR. POCKER: What we put forth in our original
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     motion and we visited in the reply with the citations to the
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     expert, whatever, so if the Court has questions about that,
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     that's the best place to flesh it out.
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1 THE COURT: Okay. Great. Thank you. 2 Okay. Mr. Vandevelde. 3 MR. VANDEVELDE: Yeah, let me pick up. So a litigant is not required to modify a tool 4 to make extra copies or generate MD5 patches. 5 6 And I want to address this Raley's issue head 7 on, right? Because, your Honor, in my analogy, right, that's 8 like saying, you know, your Honor has spoliated because you 9 didn't create a separate version of your order. 10 So you worked on it in the morning, you added a 11 few paragraphs, you worked on it in the afternoon, you added a 12 few paragraphs, and you saved over the file, right? Oracle is 13 saying that that's spoliation. 14 That is not the law. That is just not the law. 15 There is not an obligation for a living file like that for 16 every time you type a character or add a paragraph or add a 17 page or add a citation, that you save a new version of the 18 file. 19 THE COURT: Right. But let me just tell you 20 from what you're telling me, if I understand the Raley's 21 situation, you know, Rimini had a document that put it through 2.2 this AFW process and sent it on to Raley's. Then they edited 23 it, did something different, put it in, sent it on, then they 24 edited it, did something different, put it in, sent it on. 25 You would have a copy of each one you sent

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because you kept the one you sent, right? The one you didn't
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 2
     keep was the temporary one before -- while it was going to the
 3
     client.
              If there were a series of transactions, you would
 4
     have the original for each transaction, right?
 5
                   MR. VANDEVELDE: And that's a function that we
 6
     cannot send it directly, it's just an artifact of the
 7
     technology. We have to send it through this process.
 8
                   THE COURT:
                               Right.
 9
                   MR. VANDEVELDE: It exists for a few seconds.
10
     There's no purpose to create it because at the time it's a
11
     duplicate, and the law doesn't require someone to create new
12
     versions every time there's an order, right?
                   THE COURT: Right. Okay.
13
14
                   MR. VANDEVELDE: And, so, you know, we cited --
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     the (inaudible) conference is an authoritative source on this
16
     issue, right? It's a go-to source.
17
                   It says, ESI, quote, is constantly being cast
18
     rewritten, moved, copied, and it gives the example of the Word
19
     processing file I just used in the analogy with your Honor.
20
                   It says, quote,
21
                  "Every few minutes it's overwriting a
2.2
          previous backup copy, and a party's preservation
23
          obligation does not require," quote, "'freezing all
24
          of ESI.' To require such broad preservation would
25
          cripple organizations."
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And so, look, your Honor, we're almost like water under the bridge now. Like, the issue is, regardless of whether who's right, right, about this, Oracle asked us to change it, they knew about how the tool worked from the very beginning, years ago.

We had literally -- I know Mr. Pocker was not involved in any of this, but we had hundreds and hundreds and hundreds of letters, meet and confer letters, we had hundreds and hundreds of phone calls on this very issue, on the issue of TransferFiles and how it operated and how the FTP process worked.

There is letters in the record about that very process going back years, and when they finally asked to us change it, we changed it, right? We changed it.

We said, "We strongly disagree, we don't think we're required," but we changed the tool.

And so, you know, the last point I want to make here, your Honor, is about prejudice and relevance, right, which is the reason that Oracle is saying that they need all these earlier snapshots is because they would show Rimini was up to no good. The earlier snapshots would show that there was Oracle code in the files, and that Rimini, quote, sanitized them just like your Honor did in my example.

But the proof's in the pudding, your Honor, right? We changed the tool, and we produced 11,000 of

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those -- nearly 11,000 of those earlier snapshots, and they
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     haven't cited a single one in their contempt theory -- in
 3
     their contempt motion.
                   If Rimini was doing what Oracle is contending,
 4
 5
     that we were including Oracle code and sanitizing it, those
     would be found in those thousands and thousands and thousands
 6
 7
     of files.
                They don't.
 8
                   And in the hundreds of pages of briefs and
 9
     expert reports, how many times have they cited an earlier
10
     snapshot?
                Zero.
11
                   And, again, the single example they cite to in
12
     their reply brief on page 8 is not what they say it is, your
13
     Honor, it's the final version of the file, not an earlier one.
14
                   THE COURT: All right, Mr. Vandevelde.
15
                   MR. VANDEVELDE:
                                    That demonstrates not just no
16
     prejudice, it demonstrates irrelevance to their contempt here.
17
                   THE COURT:
                               I understand.
18
                   MR. VANDEVELDE: So for all these reasons, we
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    believe the motion should be denied. It's not timely, right?
20
                   And that matters. That matters because we could
     have done what we eventually did when they asked, which is we
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     could have changed the tool. We would have disagreed, but we
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     would have changed the tool. All of this could have been
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     avoided.
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                   They knew how the tool worked going back years
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and years, and there was no spoliation because the original
file was kept, and there's no prejudice because we've seen
what happens when they get all these earlier snapshots, they
got 11,000 of them, and they weren't used, right?
irrelevant to Oracle's contempt theory.
              THE COURT: Okay, Mr. Vandevelde. I think it's
clear that it's your position that we don't need an
evidentiary hearing, that all these facts are not in dispute
really.
              MR. VANDEVELDE:
                               Yes.
                                     So I want to address
that.
              I think maybe similar to Oracle's position, we
defer to your Honor. If your Honor -- if there's a fact that
you think is important to decide this motion, then we are
happy to have an evidentiary hearing.
              We are happy to provide clarification on certain
issues.
        But on the undisputed facts, the timeline, the lack
of prejudice, right, the fact that the original is not
deleted, and the fact that there's no legal obligation to
prevent a file from being renamed, edited, or overwritten,
right, until we were on notice, and then we changed it, the
motion should be denied.
              THE COURT: All right.
                                      Thank you,
Mr. Vandevelde.
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Okay, Mr. Pocker, I'm sure you've got a few

MR. POCKER: I'd like to start with some

discussion with respect to some of the points Mr. Vandevelde

4 made.

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THE COURT: Sure.

things to say, please. Take your time.

MR. POCKER: His whole approach to this is really turning on the burden of preservation on its head.

If I understand his argument, it's, "We told you how AFW worked back in 2013. You know, you should have anticipated that it would be working and destroying evidence for the next seven years, and you never said anything to us about it until you actually realized that this was going on, and we said, 'Oh, we were wrong,' and fixed it."

THE COURT: Let me ask you that. What happened to make you realize that it was going on here in the last few months when you didn't realize it before?

MR. POCKER: Well, if you go back to 2018, the end of 2018, and there are exhibits and correspondence in the record already, but there were questions in Rimini II about why certain files on the AFW server were empty, and that triggered some back and forth between the parties about why that occurred.

But the Court will recall that in 2019 we started to -- we started to do the discovery with respect to enforcement of the injunction, and it is in the summer of

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2019, and Mr. Vandevelde cites some of the correspondence, I think that correspondence speaks for itself in the sense of, you know -- let's not characterize the facts there.

But at that point in time there was a dispute about what happened to these intermediate files, this information that was transferred versus the AFW TransferFiles mechanism, and at that point in time there was this discussion of what's missing.

That is when we realized that this function -and he can say we knew how it functioned, or our experts did,
six years ago, but now we're talking about enforcement of the
injunction, and in this discovery period we're trying to
figure out, okay, what have they been doing since the
injunction was placed -- put into place.

Now, you would have thought that somebody who knew they were going to be under a microscope like Rimini Street would be very careful about preserving evidence of what it was actually sending to its clients so as to be able to prove that its compliance with the injunction -- that it had been complying with the injunction.

So at that point in time -- and I think the Court recalls that we had a hearing in which we raised with the Court the fact that there were still these discussions about possible spoliation. I think it was early in -- well, it was in 2019, maybe early 2020. I remember I'm the person

that had the dialogue with you.

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And we said, "We may be filing a motion seeking sanctions for spoliation," and the Court's response, and we mentioned this in our reply, was, "Well, that will be down the road."

So I -- what I think has turned the entire process upside down is Rimini Street is in litigation, they know they're to preserve evidence, there was a specific discovery request that we wanted copies of all patches and product that was transferred to the clients and evidence of that, and so they know they're supposed to be preserving this stuff.

As far as the relevance is concerned, it's absolutely central to the very issue that's going to be in front of Judge Hicks. We're talking about compliance with the injunction, and one of the things the injunction prohibits are certain instances of conduct that constitute cross-use, and this evidence that we're talking about now that no longer exists is evidence of cross-use.

Specifically -- and Mr. Vandevelde, with his discussion of Raley's and the Court focusing on it, that's a classic example we're talking about here where, for some reason, Rimini Street is using Raley's software and environments and materials to fine tune and test and ready for distribution on a wider scale certain tax updates and

electronic documents.

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And it goes through this whole process, and what's lost in between if we have the final? Well, we don't know what they were doing in between with respect to that particular patch or fix.

Now -- and we noted this in our motion and in our replies, and I don't want to be redundant, but that very same item is then disseminated widely to all -- to numerous other customers of Rimini Street.

This is the exact pattern of behavior that's at issue in the injunction, which is, okay, did you use the software and environments of one customer to then benefit your other customers, which would be a violation of the injunction, it's contrary to the rulings of the Ninth Circuit and the Court in the original litigation.

So what's -- the whole point of who cares what's sent to somebody -- to one of the customers because, after all, you can get it from the customer, or we already have it in our system, it defeats our right to explore exactly what was sent to those customers because what was sent to them is where the evidence is going to be of cross-use or use of -- Mr. Vandevelde referenced, gee, some things may have Oracle code in them, some things may have copyright notices.

What's at issue here is what did Rimini Street do with respect to its customers, and when they say, you know,

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"We really don't keep copies of what we sent to our customers, at least not exactly what we sent to them, that's not only bad business practice but, yes, it evidences an intention that that particular version of the patch fix, whatever they're sending to them, not exist any more.

And there isn't anything more central to determining exactly what are they doing with respect to their customers and what they're sending them than this type of evidence. So it's certainly relevant.

Another point he made was something about the logs, and then he misspoke, but he said the logs would show which client received which patch or which item. That's not exactly true. They'll just show that something was sent to that customer, and it will have a description, but the exact item is, of course, the item that's been deleted from the AFW server.

THE COURT: Well, Mr. Pocker, but I thought it was undisputed that they have an original copy of what they sent associated with the --

MR. POCKER: As we pointed out in our motion, that's not always the case, and what's happened with these name changes and redesignations -- and maybe Mr. Vandevelde wants to analogize it to if you had been sued and you have to have different versions of your order, if you rename them, you've spoliated.

THE COURT: Right.

2.2

MR. POCKER: I guess it's -- the central issue is not what is still in Rimini's files, the central issue is what got sent to the customers, and there is no guarantee that what is in their files, given these renaming and overwriting and other changes that they -- for instance, the Court talked about this Raley's thing.

Let's say they did send an interim version of a particular patch or fix to Raley's, and then now they have their original there which they then would work on and overwrite and modify so that's what's in Rimini's file might be the final version, but it isn't going to be those intermediate versions, and yet those intermediate versions were sent to the customer, and that's where the violation of the injunction may have occurred.

So I -- there is not this exact match between what's in Rimini's files versus what has been deleted from the AFW server.

The other thing I wanted to -- this whole numbers dialogue. Mr. Vandevelde himself said AFW has deleted thousands of files over the years. So, yeah, if it routinely functions, then, yes, it deleted 15,000 files.

Now, if you want to get down to whether or not there's an additional copy of a certain file that was deleted, then that's a separate issue. But this numbers thing is

1 really not an area where anybody on our side is overstating 2 things. By his own admission, that's what was happening 3 there, and what was --4 THE COURT: All right. 5 MR. VANDEVELDE: I just want to respond to that. 6 The question is not files, the question under 7 rule, 37 itself, is about information, it's not whether files 8 exist or not. It's whether information --I understand your position -- I 9 THE COURT: 10 understand your position on that, Mr. Vandevelde, thank you. 11 Go ahead, Mr. Pocker. 12 MR. POCKER: Okay. And then -- to return to 13 this issue of, you know, is our motion timely, as I mentioned 14 before, we have indicated in hearings in this court that we 15 were exploring this issue back at the end of 2019. 16 The request -- it's almost like no good deed 17 goes unpunished. We gave Rimini Street a chance to correct 18 this and have dialogue with us, and now that's somehow an 19 indication that we're at fault for not earlier in the process 20 having gone to them and said, you know, "Are you spoliating? 21 Please honor your preservation obligations." 22 Well, what's happened here is basically they are 23 in control of what happens to their electronic evidence, and 24 as we've set forth in our motion and in our reply and all the 25 authorities is that there's no question that they have the

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preservation obligation, and they don't need to be warned by
us when we suddenly discovered that, "You know what, certain
stuff is missing, and your explanation is that it was deleted
by this function."
              So I -- this is turning the burden on its head
there.
              THE COURT: Well, let me ask you this,
Mr. Pocker.
              Number 17 on the demonstrative evidence says on
December 3rd Rimini sent a letter to Oracle stating that it
had completed its manual search and provided a list showing
that it produced 72 of the last 78 outstanding, which made it
a total of 460 out of 466, it had produced everything, and
then it says eight months go by, and then you filed the
motion.
              So you're saying -- why -- why was it eight
months go by, or why didn't you respond when they said, "We've
given you," you know, "460 out of 466"?
              MR. POCKER: Why would -- I'm not sure I
understand the question, your Honor. I mean, some of this
stuff is gone forever, and that's -- well --
              THE COURT: Because all this says undisputed by
Oracle that, you know, Rimini changed their system over, they
produced 11,000 of the intermediate files, and then on
September 23rd, after checking everything, this is in 2019,
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Oracle sent Rimini a list of 466 files that it said were
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     previously transferred and still had not been produced.
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                   And then, you know, for the next few months you
     worked through all that, and it was left with only six files
 4
 5
     missing, at least from Rimini's point of view.
 6
                   They're saying they figured everything was okay,
 7
     and then here comes this motion, you know, after discovery
 8
     closed.
              That seems kind of problematic. I mean, it --
 9
                   MR. POCKER: Well, is it problematic, your
10
            Because I guess we disagree with them as to whether
11
     it's all been produced.
12
                   THE COURT: Right.
13
                   MR. POCKER: And, you know, that's -- obviously
14
     it's a matter of doing motions and attachments and whatever.
15
                   But I don't know, a one-line letter that says,
16
     "Oh, no, you haven't, and we're going to move for spoliation"?
17
                   I don't think there was any secret. We stated
18
     it on the record here in January that there was still this
     possibility that we would seek relief for the spoliation we
19
20
     believe had occurred.
21
                   THE COURT:
                               Okay. And you say --
2.2
                   MR. POCKER: So I -- it -- it's interesting --
23
                               That's what you've done, and you've
                   THE COURT:
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     laid out your case. Okay. I understand your response.
25
                   Does anybody have anything else to add?
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2.2

MR. VANDEVELDE: Yeah, I just want to -- just a couple of things.

I just want to direct your Honor's attention to row 11 of the demonstrative timeline because it's very important, and it shows that Oracle changed its mind.

So this was a letter in 2017, August 2017, that is three years ago, and the letter was from Oracle counsel, and it says,

"Rimini used its AFW to distribute materials between customers. The file passes through Rimini's server on the way to its destination, including via FTP server. As to responsive materials maintained on customer (inaudible) systems, and distributed through Rimini systems, in lieu of Rimini seeking to produce copies of every single software patch fixer update" -- skipping ahead to the bold, "Oracle would agree that for Rimini to produce one copy and identify and verify discovery responses each customer to who Rimini distributed the patch fixer update."

Your Honor, we weren't -- we shoulder willingly the obligation to preserve materials, we do. We preserve the original file. There was a dispute.

Again, there were hundreds of letters in Rimini

II about various issues but also including this precise issue;

this precise issue. The dispute was Oracle and Rimini are

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having a discussion of what do we do about these FTP
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     transitory intermediate copies, right?
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                   And Oracle took a position. Their position was
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     produce one copy and tell us everyone who got it.
 5
     exactly --
 6
                   THE COURT:
                               Okay.
 7
                   MR. VANDEVELDE: -- what we did.
 8
                   THE COURT:
                               I understood your argument on that.
 9
                   And you're not saying that that somehow stops
10
     them or anything, but you're saying that shows that you were
11
     going in good faith and acting reasonably and so on like that.
12
                   MR. VANDEVELDE: It has been good faith since
13
     day one, your Honor.
14
                   THE COURT:
                               I understand your argument,
15
     Mr. Vandevelde.
                     Okay.
16
                   MR. VANDEVELDE:
                                    Yes.
17
                   THE COURT: All right.
18
                   MR. POCKER: Your Honor, as to that, if I may
19
     just shortly --
20
                   THE COURT:
                               Sure.
21
                                I think the entire atmosphere that
                   MR. POCKER:
2.2
     Mr. Vandevelde wants to create about the compliance and the
23
     cooperation of Rimini Street, we always have to keep in
24
     mind -- and I know your Honor wasn't involved in the case
25
     earlier, but Rimini Street was sanctioned for destroying a
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2.2

software library. There were directives to the jury pointing out spoliation of evidence.

There have been numerous discovery disputes prior to your assignment to the case that show that there have been a number of questions about Rimini's conduct.

If you go back to the whole reason there's an injunction and saw the findings of Judge Hicks back in 2018, he highlights many of the games that were played in discovery here.

So I -- I just want to make sure that the record, taken on the entire record in this case, is illustrative of how difficult it is to get Rimini Street to do what it ought to do.

And that was our whole point here is -- and you can go back to the correspondence and see that it's limiting, and if you look at our motion and our reply, you'll see our explanation for why 2017 is kind of irrelevant to statements with respect to what's going on now.

But this is an instance where the heart of the case is still what did Rimini send to its customers and did that violate the injunction, and that's the very evidence that's missing here, and there has to be a remedy for that.

And it's just not an accident that this was designed that way, and we've pointed that out. I don't want to belabor the pleadings. I know I asked at one point was

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1
     this going to be a full-blown motion argument or just
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     addressing the Court's concerns --
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                   THE COURT: Right. It's evolved.
 4
                   All right. Well, thank you, Mr. Pocker.
 5
                   I'll give you the last word on that.
 6
                   MR. VANDEVELDE: One practical -- just one
 7
     practical comment I wanted to make, your Honor, which is this.
 8
                   THE COURT:
                               Yes.
 9
                   MR. VANDEVELDE:
                                    This motion should be denied,
10
     but, you know, to the point about missing files, we produced
11
     99 percent of the 466. We produced a hundred percent of
12
     11,000 files after the tool was changed.
13
                   To the extent there are missing files, I want to
14
     address this issue of our potential third-party subpoenas,
15
     right? I mean, Oracle, Mr. Pocker mentioned it would take a
16
     long time. The fact of the matter is Oracle twice waited
17
     eight months, they waited 16 months in between taking action
18
     on anything.
19
                   Those files may very well exist. The six files,
20
     for example, that are the -- make up the balance of the 466,
21
     those were sent to one client. There's no version issue,
2.2
     right? One is a flowchart, one is a state tax form. They're
23
     largely irrelevant. They were each sent to one client.
24
                   We could -- you know, if the Court is inclined,
25
     we would not object to allowing Oracle to serve limited
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third-party subpoenas. They could be very narrow.

2.2

The reason those old third-party subpoenas took so long is because they were so broad. This could be a subpoena to a limited set of clients for a limited set of file names and see what's there.

And that would cure -- I mean, again, these files are irrelevant. They haven't been used. The proof's in the pudding. But to the extent Oracle wants them, we would not object, and, in fact, we would help facilitate getting them with our -- you know, assisting our clients to get them to Oracle.

THE COURT: Okay, Mr. Vandevelde. Thank you on that.

Do you have any comment to that, Mr. Pocker?

Because that was a new argument.

MR. POCKER: Well, your Honor, it presumes that he's right with respect to the number of files we're still missing or -- you know, we've hashed this over back and forth for the entire time.

You know, the reason why thousands of deleted files in that time period may be relevant is that if Rimini -- they make their argument that, well, you only need one copy of what was sent to everybody. Well, if it was sent to everybody, that is a probative fact in this case, and the only way we would ever be able to prove that it was sent to

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everybody beyond circumstantially, the most direct proof,
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     would be having the very evidence that's been deleted here.
 3
                   THE COURT: All right.
 4
                   MR. VANDEVELDE: I'm sorry, I just have to
 5
     interject. That is factually wrong. The log shows one file
 6
     being sent to a hundred clients, and they have that file and
 7
     they have the log. That statement is just factually wrong.
 8
                   THE COURT: Yeah, you're talking about two
 9
     different things. You're saying that -- which I understand,
10
     he's saying that having the original file and the log is not
11
     enough, he should be able to see an image or a file of what
12
     actually was transmitted to test, to make sure that the one
13
     you have is the actual one that went to the customer.
14
                   Is that basically what you're saying,
15
     Mr. Pocker?
16
                   MR. POCKER: That's a large part of it, your
17
     Honor.
18
                   THE COURT: Yeah.
19
                   Okay. Well, thank you, gentlemen.
                                                       I must say
20
     this case is always interesting, and I'm going to take it
21
     under submission.
2.2
                   I'll see if we need to have any further
23
     proceedings or if I can decide it on the papers and the
24
     comments today. Thank you very much.
25
                                    Thank you, your Honor.
                   MR. VANDEVELDE:
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               I certify that the foregoing is a correct
               transcript from the record of proceedings
               in the above-entitled matter.
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               /s/Margaret E. Griener
                                             9/18/2020
                Margaret E. Griener, CCR #3, FCRR
 6
                Official Reporter
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